Modeling and Simulation Technical Committee

# May 2007

This table is meant to contain simulation variables that are independent of the particular vehicle type being simulated. These variables are tailored towards aircraft simulation.

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to suggest additional variables or changes to the exisiting list

AIAA Common Simulation Variable Names

Interpretation of the standard variable name table is best given by example. In general the table has 7 columns. These are described below using the rollEulerAngle as an example:

is standard variable defining the Roll Euler Angle, its axis system and positive sign convention (+ = RWD, or right wing down). Four name examples are provided:

- 1) The symbol for that variable
- 2) The short name
- 3) One of more full names using the standard units conventions. Generally, one full name with American convention units and one with SI units. Any suitable units may be used. In the example for rollEulerAnge both the \_d for degrees and the \_r for radians is given. The "Full Variable Name" column does not necessarily provide all acceptable unitsfor each variable.
- 4) A description of the variable, if applicable should always specify the axis system.
- 5) The POSITIVE sign convention of the variable RWD indicates that plus rollEulerAngle is right wing down

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- 6) Minimum value, normally only specified for angles
- 7) Maximum values of the variable, normally only specified for angles

This example also illustrates the pitch and yaw Euler angles.

Some variables may be used to represent variables referenced to more than one axis system. In this case the axis system is specified as xx and any axis system reference (refer to the body of this

standard) may be substituded for the  $\frac{xx}{x}$ .

For example, NxxVelocity\_fs\_1 may represent;

- NEIVelocity\_fs\_1 for the EI axis system- Earth centered Inertial (also know as geocentric inertial) axis system
- NEFVelocity\_fs\_1 for the EF axis system- Earth centered earth Fixed (also known as Geocentric Earth [GE] axis system)
- NVOVelocity\_fs\_1 for the VO axis sytem- Vehicle carried, Orbit defined axis system
- etc.

Since roll, pitch and yaw may also conveniently be expressed as a vector, the shaded area is the standard definition of the Euler angle vector. Again, eulerAngle\_r(3) would be the standard vector using radians as the units and is fully compliant with the standard.

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign Convention	Min Value	Max Value
<u> </u>	EUL(3)	eulerAngle_d(3)	Vector of the roll, pitch, and ya	w Euler angles compris	sed of the element	nts defined
		eulerAngle_r(3)	below. LL (locally level) frame	2.		
Φ	РНІ	rollEulerAngle_d	Roll Euler Angle, LL frame.	RWD	-180,-π	180, π

AIAA Common Simulation Variable Names

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign Convention	Min Value	Max Value
		rollEulerAngle_r				
θ	THET	pitchEulerAngle_d	Pitch Euler Angle, LL frame	ANU	-90, -π/2	90, π/2
		pitchEulerAngle_r				
ψ	PSI	yawEulerAngle_d	Yaw Euler Angle, LL frame	ANR	-180,-π	180, π
		yawEulerAngle_r				

The vaiable name table below does not specify which variables are states, state derivatives, inputs or initial conditions. These specifications may be added to any appropriate variable. See the body of this standard.

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		Vehicle Positions and Angles							
<u>E</u>	EUL	eulerAngle_d(3)	Vector of the roll, pitch, and	yaw Euler ang	gles defined	d below.			
		eulerAngle_r(3)	LL (locally level) frame.						
$\phi$	РНІ	rollEulerAngle_d	Roll Euler Angle, LL	RWD	From	-180	180	2	
		rollEulerAngle_r	frame.		vehicle				
					trim				
$\theta$	THET	pitchEulerAngle_d	Pitch Euler Angle, LL	ANU	From	-90	90	2	
		pitchEulerAngle_r	frame		vehicle				
1//					trim				
Ψ	PSI	yawEulerAngle_d	Yaw Euler Angle, LL	ANR	From	-180	180	2	
		yawEulerAngle_r	frame		vehicle				
. ,					trim				
$\sin\phi$	SPHI	rollEulerAngleSine	Sine Of Euler Roll Angle	RWD		-1.0	1.0		
$\cos\phi$	СРНІ	rollEulerAngleCosine	Cosine Of Euler Roll	RWD		-1.0	1.0		
			Angle						
$\sin \theta$	STHT	pitchEulerAngleSine	Sine Of Euler Pitch Angle	ANU		-1.0	1.0		
$\cos\theta$	СТНТ	pitchEulerAngleCosine	Cosine Of Euler Pitch	ANU		-1.0	1.0		
			Angle						
sinψ	SPSI	yawEulerAngleSine	Sine Of Euler Yaw Angle	ANR		-1.0	1.0		
$\cos\psi$	CPSI	yawEulerAngleCosine	Cosine Of Euler Yaw	ANR		-1.0	1.0		
77			Angle						
$\underline{T}_{FE/B}$	T (FEBT?)	FEToBodyT(3,3)	The FE to Body transformat	ion matrix con	posed of the	he			
			elements defined below						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value		1	Changed
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (1,1	T11	FEToBodyT11	CTHT*CPSI (FE To B)						
)			axis transformation						
			element						
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (2,1	T21	FEToBodyT21	SPHI*STHT*CPSI -						
)			CPHI*SPSI (FE To B)						
			axis transformation						
			element						
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (3,1	T31	FEToBodyT31	CPHI*STHT*CPSI+						
)			SPHI*SPSI (FE to B) axis						
			transformation element						
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (1,2	T12	FEToBodyT12	CTHT*SPSI (FE to B)						
)			axis transformation						
			element						
$T_{FE/B}(2,2)$	T22	FEToBodyT22	SPHI*STHT*SPSI +						
)			CPHI*CPSI (FE to B) axis						
			transformation element						
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (3,2	T32	FEToBodyT32	CPHI*STHT*SPSI -						
)			SPHI*CPSI (FE to B) axis						
			transformation element						
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (1,3	T13	FEToBodyT13	-STHT (FE to B) axis						
)			transformation element						
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (2,3	T23	FEToBodyT23	SPHI*CTHT (FE to B)						
)			axis transformation						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value		Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value				Changed
			element							
T <sub>FE/B</sub> (3,3	Т33	FEToBodyT33	CPHI*CTHT (FE to B)							
)			axis transformation							
			element							
$\gamma_{\rm v}$	GAMV	flightPathAngle_r	Flight Path Angle Above	ANU		-π/2	$\pi/2$	10)	3	
		flightPathAngle_d	Horizon			-90	90	1.3.5.2		
$\gamma_{_{\rm H}}$	GAMH	flightPathAzimuth_r	Flight Path Angle In	CWFN		-π	π	10)	3	
		flightPathAzimuth_d	Horizon Plane, from North			-180	180	1.3.5.1		
h	ALT	altitudeMSL_f	Altitude Of Aircraft	UP						
		altitudeMSL_m	Above Sea Lvl							
			FE (flat earth or local)							
			frame							
	XLON	xxLongitude_r	Longitude Of Aircraft	WEST						
		xxLongitude_d	in <mark>xx</mark> frame.							
	XLAT	xxLatitude_r	Latitude Of Aircraft	NORTH						
		xxLatitude_d	in <mark>xx</mark> frame.							
	SLAT	xxSineLatitude	Sine Of Aircraft Latitude	NORTH						
			in <mark>xx</mark> frame.							
	CLAT	xxCosineLatitude	Cosine Of Aircraft	NORTH						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			Latitude						
			in <mark>xx</mark> frame.						
	HGT_RWY	runwayHeightAboveSL_ft	Height Of Runway W/r/t	Above					
		runwayHeightAboveSL_m	mean Sea Level						
		xxCGPosition_ft (3)	Vector of positions of the Co	G with respect t	to a user de	efined			
		xxCGPosition_m (3)	reference point in the specifi	iced axis systen	n. Compris	sed of the			
		-	three components as defined	below.					
	XCG	X <mark>xx</mark> CGPosition_ft	X Position of the CG W/r/t	CG					
		X <mark>xx</mark> CGPosition_m	the user defined reference	Northwar					
			point in the xx axis system	d of the					
				reference					
				point					
	YCG	Y <mark>xx</mark> CGPosition_ft	Y Position of the CG W/r/t	CG East					
		Y <mark>xx</mark> CGPosition_m	the user defined reference	of the					
			point in the xx axis system	reference					
				point					
	ZCG	Z <mark>xx</mark> CGPosition_ft	Z Position of the CG W/r/t	CG below					
		Z <mark>xx</mark> CGPosition_m	the user defined reference	the					
			point in the xx axis system	reference					
				point					
		xxReferencePosition_ft (3)	Vector of positions of the me	oment reference	e center wi	th			
		xxReferencePosition_m (3)	respect to a user defined refe	erence point in t	the specific	ced axis			
			system. This is sometimes n	nore convenien	t to locate	a vehicle			

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			since the moment reference of	center is fixed i	n the vehic	ele, but			
			the CG moves. Comprised of	of the three com	ponents as	s defined			
			below.						
	XREF	XxxReferencePosition_ft	X Position of the moment	moment					
		XxxReferencePosition_m	reference center W/r/t the	reference					
			user defined reference	center					
			point in the xx axis system	Northwar					
				d of the					
				reference					
				point					
	YREF	YxxReferencePosition_ft	Y Position of the moment	moment					
		Y <mark>xx</mark> ReferencePosition_m	reference center W/r/t the	reference					
			user defined reference	center					
			point in the xx axis system	East of the					
				reference					
				point					
	ZREF	ZxxReferencePosition_ft	Z Position of the moment	moment					
		Z <mark>xx</mark> ReferencePosition_m	reference center W/r/t the	reference					
			user defined reference	center					
			point in the xx axis system	below the					
				reference					
				point					
		pilotEyePosition_ft (3)	Vector of positions of the pil	lots eye with re	spect to the	e CG in			

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		pilotEyePosition_m (3)	the body axis system. Comp	orised of the thr	ee compon	ents as			
			defined below.						
	XPLT2CG	pilotEyeXPosition_ft	X Position Of Pilot eye	Eye FWD					
		pilotEyeXPosition_m	point W/r/t C.g., in the	of CG					
			body axis system						
	YPLT2CG	pilotEyeYPosition_ft	Y Position Of Pilot eye	Eye Right					
		pilotEyeYPosition_m	point W/r/t C.g. , in the	of the CG					
			body axis system						
	ZPLT2CG	pilotEyeZPosition_ft	Z Position Of Pilot eye	Eye below					
		pilotEyeZPosition_m	point W/r/t C.g. , in the	CG					
			body axis system						
	Example	Runway22Position _ft (3)	Vector of positions of the air	rcraft CG relativ	ve to the R	unway			
		Runway22Position _m (3)	22 (a user defined) touchdow	wn reference po	int. Comp	rised of			
			the three components as defi	ined below.					
	XCGTD	XRunway22Position _ft	C.g. X-position W/r/t	CG Down					
		XRunway22Position t_m	Runway touchdown point	the					
			in the specified	runway					
			(Runway22) axis system.	from the					
				reference					
				point					
	YCGTD	YRunway22Position _ft	C.g. Y-position W/r/t	CG to the					
		YRunway22Position t_m	Runway touchdown point	right of					
			in the specified	the					

Changed

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value		Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value				Changed
		Vehicle Velocities and								
		Angular Rates								
$\underline{\mathcal{Q}}_{B}$	OMB	bodyAngularRate_rs_1(3)	Vector of body axis angular	rates comprised	l of the thre	e				
		bodyAngularRate_ds_1(3)	components as defined below	W.						
$p_{\rm B}$	РВ	rollBodyRate_rs_1	Aircraft Roll Velocity,	RWD				10) 1.4.6	3	
		rollBodyRate_ds_1	Body Frame							
$q_{ m B}$	QB	pitchBodyRate_rs_1	Aircraft Pitch Velocity,	ANU				10) 1.4.6	3	
		pitchBodyRate_ds_1	Body frame							
r <sub>B</sub>	RB	yawBodyRate_rs_1	Aircraft Yaw Velocity,	ANR				10) 1.4.6	3	
		yawBodyRate_ds_1	Body frame			_		_		
		bodyAngularRateNoTurb_rs_1(3)	Vector of aircraft angular							
		bodyAngularRateNoTurb_ds_1(3)	rates with respect to the							
			angular turbulence							
			velocities. Comprised of							
			the three components as							
			defined below. Body							
			frame.							
	PBWN	rollBodyRateNoTurb_rs_1	Roll rate wrt roll	RT wing						
		rollBodyRateNoTurb_ds_1	turbulence	down						
	QBWN	pitchBodyRateNoTurb_rs_1	Pitch rate wrt pitch	Nose UP						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	No	te Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		pitchBodyRateNoTurb_ds_1	turbulence						
	RBWN	yawBodyRateNoTurb_rs_1	Yaw rate wrt yaw	Nose RT					
		yawBodyRateNoTurb_ds_1	turbulence						
<u>Ė</u>	EULD	eulerAngleRate_ds_1(3)	Vector of the roll, pitch, and	yaw Euler ang	le rates def	ined			
		eulerAngleRate_rs_1(3)	below. LL (locally level) fra	ame					
$\dot{\phi}$	PHID	rollEulerAngleRate_rs_1	Euler roll rate, LL frame	RWD	From				
					vehicle				
					trim				
$\dot{ heta}$	THETD	pitchEulerAngleRate_rs_1	Euler pitch rate, LL frame	ANU	From				
					vehicle				
					trim				
ψ́	PSID	yawEulerAngleRate_rs_1	Euler yaw rate, LL frame	ANR	From				
					vehicle				
					trim				
$\underline{V}_{B}$	VELB	bodyVelocity_fs_1(3)	Vector of body axis translati	onal velocities	comprised	of the			
		bodyVelocity_ms_1(3)	three components as defined	below.					
u <sub>B</sub>	UB	UbodyVelocity_fs_1	X-velocity Body frame.	FWD			1	0) 1.4.4 3	
		UbodyVelocity_ms_1							
VB	VB	VbodyVelocity_fs_1	Y-velocity Body frame	RT			1	0) 1.4.4 3	
		VbodyVelocity_ms_1							

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value		Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value				Changed
WB	WB	WbodyVelocity_fs_1	Z-velocity Body frame	DWN				10) 1.4.4	3	
		WbodyVelocity_ms_1								
$\underline{V}_{FE}$	VELFE	FEVelocity_fs_1(3)	Vector of Flat Earth (FE) ax	is translational	velocities					
		FEVelocity_ms_1(3)	comprised of the three comp	onents as define	ed below.					
$V_{\rm N}$	VNFE	NfeVelocity_fs_1	Northward Velocity Over	NORTH						
		NfeVelocity_ms_1	Flat Earth (FE) axis							
			system [flat, non-rotating							
			earth]							
$\mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{E}}$	VEFE	EfeVelocity_fs_1	Eastward Velocity Over	EAST						
		EfeVelocity_ms_l	Flat Earth (FE) axis							
			system [flat, non-rotating							
			earth]							
$V_{D}$	VDFE	DfeVelocity_fs_1	Downward Velocity	DOWN						
		DfeVelocity_ms_1	Toward Earth Ctr,.(FE)							
			axis system [flat, non-							
			rotating earth]							
$\underline{V}_{GE}$	VELxx	xxVelocity_fs_1(3)	Vector of aircraft cg translat	ional velocities	wrt the spe	cified				
		xxVelocity_ms_1(3)	(xx) axis system comprised	of the three com	ponents as	defined				
			below.							
$V_{\rm N}$	VN <mark>xx</mark>	N <mark>xx</mark> Velocity_fs_1	Northward Velocity Over	NORTH						
		N <mark>xx</mark> Velocity_ms_1	specified (xx)Earth Fixed							
			Axis System							

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
$V_{\text{E}}$	VE <mark>xx</mark>	ExxVelocity_fs_1	Eastward Velocity Over	EAST					
		E <mark>xx</mark> Velocity_ms_1	specified (xx)Earth Fixed						
			Axis System						
$V_D$	VD <mark>xx</mark>	D <mark>xx</mark> Velocity_fs_1	Downward Velocity Over	DOWN					
		D <mark>xx</mark> Velocity_ms_1	specified (xx)Earth Fixed						
			Axis System						
	Examples	EGEVelocity_fs_1	Eastward (Y axis) velocity	East					
			over the earth in the						
			geocentric earth (GE) axis						
			system in ft/sec						
		NEFVelocity_kms_1	Northward (X axis)	North					
			velocity over the earth in						
			the earth centered earth						
			fixed (EF) axis system in						
			kilometers/sec						
		UBodyVelocity_fs_1	X axis velocity in the	Forward					
			Body axis system in ft/sec						
		ZRunway22Velocity_fs_1	Z axis velocity in the user	Down					
			defined "runway22"						
			coordinate system in f/s						
$V_{T_{XX}}$	VT <mark>xx</mark>	xxTotalVelocity_fs_1	Total Velocity where xx is	forward					
		xxTotalVelocity_ms_1	the reference frame as						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			defined in the body of this						
			standard.						
$V_{G_{XX}}$	VG <mark>xx</mark>	xxGroundSpeed_fs_1	Vehicle velocity relative	forward					
		xxGroundSpeed_ms_1	to the ground, where xx is						
			the reference frame as						
			defined in the body of this						
			standard.						
$M_{\rm N}$	ХМАСН	mach	Mach Number of the	forward					
			aircraft						
$V_{_{RW_{_{XX}}}}$	VELRW <mark>xx</mark>	xxVelocityRelativeToWind_fs_1(3)	Vector of fixed xx axis trans	lational velocit	ties wrt the	specified			
		xxVelocityRelativeToWind_ms_1(3)	(xx) axis system comprised of	of the three con	nponents a	s defined			
		_	below.						
V <sub>NRW</sub>	VNRW <mark>xx</mark>	xxVelocityXRelativeToWind_fs_1	North Relative Velocity	NORTH					
		xxVelocityXRelativeToWind_ms_1	Vn-vnw in the xx frame.						
$V_{\text{ERW}}$	VERW <mark>xx</mark>	xxVelocitxxRelativeToWind_fs_1	East Relative Velocity Ve-	EAST					
		xxVelocitxxRelativeToWind_ms_1	vew in the xx frame.						
$V_{\text{DRW}}$	VDRW <mark>xx</mark>	xxVelocityZRelativeToWind_fs_1	Down Relative Velocity	DOWN					
		xxVelocityZRelativeToWind_ms_1	Vd-vdw in the xx frame.						
$h_{_{XX}}$	ALTD <mark>xx</mark>	xxAltitudeRate_fs_1	Altitude time rate of	DOWN					
		xxAltitudeRate_ms_1	change in xx frame.						
	XLOND	xxLongitudeRate_rs_1	Longitude Rate Of	WEST					
		xxLongitudeRate_ds_1	Change in <mark>xx</mark> frane.						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
	XLATD	xxlatitudeRate_rs_1	Latitude Rate Of Change	NORTH					
		xxlatitudeRate_ds_1	in xx frame.						
$p_s$	PS	rollVFRate_rs_1	Roll about the X axis in	RWD					
		rollVFRate_ds_1	the VF reference frame,						
			also know as stability axis						
			roll rate.						
r <sub>s</sub>	RS	yawVFRate _rs_1	Yaw about the Z axis in	ANR					
		yawVFRate_ds_1	the VF reference frame,						
			also known as the Stability						
			Axis yaw rate						
		Vehicle Linear and Angular							
		Accelerations							
$\underline{\dot{\omega}}_{\scriptscriptstyle B}$	OMBD	bodyAngularAccel_rs_2(3)	Vector of body axis angular	accelerations c	omprised o	f the			
		bodyAngularAccel_ds_2(3)	three components as defined	below.					
$\dot{p}_{\scriptscriptstyle B}$	PBD	rollBodyAccel_rs_2	Aircraft Roll Acceleration,	RWD					
		rollBodyAccel_ds_2	Body frame						
$\dot{q}_{\scriptscriptstyle B}$	QBD	pitchBodyAccel_rs_2	Aircraft Pitch Accel, Body	ANU					
		pitchBodyAccel_ds_2	frame						
$\dot{r}_{B}$	RBD	yawBodyAccel_rs_2	Aircraft Yaw	ANR					

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		yawBodyAccel_ds_2	Acceleration, Body frame						
		bodyAccel_fs_2(3)	Vector of accelerations of th	e cg of the a/c	wrt the inte	rital			
		bodyAccel_ms_2(3)	frame in the body axis system	m. Therefore c	loes not inc	lude the			
			gravity vector. Comprised o	of the three com	ponents as	defined			
			below.						
u <sub>B</sub>	UBD or UBD	UbodyAccel_fs_2	Lonngitudinal acceleration	FWD					
		UbodyAccel_ms_2	(along the X-body axis)						
VB	VBD or VBD	VBodyaccel_fs_2	Right Sideward	RT					
		VBodyaccel_ms_2	Acceleration, Body axis						
WB	WBD or WBD	WBodyaccel_fs_2	Downward Acceleration,	DOWN					
		WBodyaccel_ms_2	Body axis						
$\dot{V}_{T_{XX}}$	VTD <mark>xx</mark>	xxTotalAccel_fs_2	Rate of change of inertial	forward					
		xxTotalAccel_ms_2	velocity, where xx is the						
			reference frame as defined						
			in the body of this						
		_	standard.						
		xxAccel_fs_2	Vector of aircraft cg translat	ional wrt the sp	ecified (xx	) axis			
		xxAccel_ms_2	system comprised of the three	ee components a	as defined l	below.			
$V_{\rm N}$	VND	N <mark>xx</mark> Accel_fs_2	North Acceleration Over	NORTH					
		N <mark>xx</mark> Accel_ms_2	Earth						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
$\mathbf{V}_{\mathrm{E}}$	VED	E <mark>xx</mark> Accel_fs_2	East Acceleration Over	EAST					
		E <mark>xx</mark> Accel_ms_2	Earth						
$V_D$	VDD	D <mark>xx</mark> ZAccel_fs_2	Down Acceleration	DOWN					
		D <mark>xx</mark> Accel_ms_2	Toward Earth surface or						
			center						
		bodyCgAccelSensed_fs_2(3)	Vector of accelerations sens	sed at the cg (in	cluding th	e effects			
		bodyCgAccelSensed_ms_2(3)	of the gravity vector) in the	body axis syste	m. Compr	ised of			
			the three components as def	ined below.					
	AX	XBodyCgAccelSensed_fs_2	X Acceleration Of A/c	FWD					
		XBodyCgAccelSensed_ms_2	C.g. (body axis)						
			Includes the gravity						
			vector.						
	AY	YBodyCgAccelSensed_fs_2	Y Acceleration Of A/c	RT					
		YBodyCgAccelSensed_ms_2	C.g. (body axis)						
			Includes the gravity						
			vector.						
	AZ	ZBodyCgAccelSensed_fs_2	Z Acceleration Of A/c	DOWN					
		ZBodyCgAccelSensed_ms_2	C.g. (body axis)						
			Includes the gravity						
_			vector.						
		bodyPilotAccel_fs_2(3)	Vector of accelerations at the	he pilot reference	e point, in	the body			
		bodyPilotAccel_ms_2 (3)	axis system, comprised of th	ne three compor	ients as de	fined			

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			below.						
	AXP	XBodyPilotAccel_fs_2	X Acceleration Of Pilot	FWD					
		XBodyPilotAccel_ms_2	reference point (body axis)						
	AYP	YBodyPilotAccel_fs_2	Y Acceleration Of Pilot	RT					
		YBodyPilotAccel_ms_2	reference point(body axis)						
	AZP	ZBodyPilotAccel_fs_2	Z Acceleration Of Pilot	DOWN					
		ZBodyPilotAccel_ms_2	reference point(body axis)						
	G	localGravity_fs_2	Acceleration Due To	DOWN					
		localGravity_fs_2	Gravity (at the vehicle						
			altitude)						
		Vehicle Air Data							
α	ALFA	angleOfAttack_d	Angle Of Attack, Body	ANU	From	$-\pi$ ,-	$+\pi$ ,+180		
		angleOfAttack_r	axis		aircraft	180			
					trim				
eta	BETA	angleOfSideslip_d	Sideslip Angle, Body axis	ANL	From	$-\pi$ ,-	$+\pi$ ,+180		
		angleOfSideslip_r			aircraft	180			
					trim				
$\dot{lpha}$	ALFD	angleOfAttackRate_rs_1	Angle Of Attack Rate,	ANU	From				
			Body axis		aircraft				
					trim				
$\dot{eta}$	BETD	angleOfSideslipRate_rs_1	Sideslip Angle Rate	ANL	From				
					aircraft				
					trim				

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
$\sin \alpha$	SALPH	sineAngleOfAttack	Sine Of Angle Of Attack	ANU		-1.0	1.0		
$\cos \alpha$	CALPH	cosineAngleOfAttack	Cosine Of Angle Of	ANU		-1.0	1.0		
			Attack						
$\sin\beta$	SBETA	sineAngleOfSideslip	Sine Of Sideslip Angle	ANL		-1.0	1.0		
005 P									
$\cos\beta$	CBETA	cosineAngleOfSideslip	Cosine Of Sideslip Angle	ANL		-1.0	1.0		
V <sub>CAL</sub>	VCAL	calibratedAirspeed_nmih_1	Calibrated Air Speed,	FWD					
V CAL	VCAL	canoracuAnspecu_inini_i	knots	TWD					
$V_{EQ}$	VEQ	equivalentAirspeed_nmih_1	Equivalent Air Speed	FWD					
▼ EQ	. 20		Equivalent in Speed	1 11 2					
V <sub>IND</sub>	VCAL	indicatedAirspeed_nmih_1	Calibrated Air Speed,	FWD					
V <sub>RW</sub>	VRW	trueAirspeed_fs_1	Vehicle Velocity relative	FWD					
		trueAirspeed_ms_1	to the local wind (true						
		trueAirspeed_nmih_1	airspeed)						
$\overline{q}$	QBAR	dynamicPressure_lbff_2	Dynamic Pressure	NSC					
		dynamicPressure_Nm_2							
$\overline{q}$ .	QBARC	impactPressure_lbff_2	Inpact Pressure	NSC					
		impactPressure_Nm_2							
ρ	RHO	airDensity_lbmf_3	Air Density, At Altitude of	NSC					
		airDensity_kgpm_3	the aircraft						
	DENALT	densityAltitude_f	Density altitude				F	EF 1	

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		densityAltitude_f							
а	SOUND	speedOfSound_fs_2	Velocity Of Sound At	NSC					
		speedOfSound_ms_2	Altitude of the aircraft						
${\rm T}_{{\rm TOT}_{\rm R}}$	TR	totalTempRatio_C	Total Temperature Ratio	NSC					
		totalTempRatio_K							
$P_{\text{TOT}_{R}}$	PR	totalPressureRatio_C	Total Pressure Ratio	NSC					
		totalPressureRatio_K							
$T_{AMB}$	TAMB	ambientTemperature_C	Ambient Temperature at	NSC					
		ambientTemperature_K	altitude						
$\mathbf{P}_{\mathrm{AMB}}$	PAMB	ambientPressure_lbff_2	Ambient Pressure at	NSC					
		ambientPressure_Nm_2	altitude						
$P_{AMB_{R}}$	PAMBR	ambientPressureRatio	Ratio Of ambient pressure	NSC					
			at altitude to sea level						
			ambient pressure						
$\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{AMB}_{\mathrm{R}}}$	TAMBR	ambientTemperatureRatio	Ratio Of ambient	NSC					
			temperature at altitude to						
			sea level ambient temp.						
T <sub>TOT</sub>	ТТОТ	totalTemp_C	Total Temperature at	NSC					
		totalTemp_K	altitude						
P <sub>TOT</sub>	РТОТ	totalPressure_lbff_2	Total Pressure at altitude	NSC					
		totalPressure_Nm_2							
	TAMB_R	ambientTemperatureAtAlt_K	Ambient temperature, at						
		ambientTemperatureAtAlt_R	the altitude of the CG						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		ambientTemperatureAtAlt_C							
	TTOT_R	totalTemperatureAtAlt_K	Total temperature at the						
		totalTemperatureAtAlt_R	altitude of the CG						
		totalTemperatureAtAlt_C							
	ALT_SET	InstrumentAltimeterSetting_inchMercury	Cockpit Altimeter setting	29.92 is					
			(Kohlsman window)	standard					
				day					
	P_ALT	PressureAltitude_f	Pressure altitude at the CG						
		PressureAltitude_m							
	RHO_SL	seaLevelAirDensity_lbfpf3	Air density at sea level						
	TAMB_SL	seaLevelAmbientTemp_K	Ambient temperature at						
		seaLevelAmbientTemp_R	mean sea level						
		seaLevelAmbientTemp_C							
	PAMB_SL	seaLevelAmbientPressure_lbff2	Ambient pressure at sea						
		seaLevelAmbientPressure_Nm2	level						
		Atmospheric Disturbances							
		and Turbulence							
	WIND_SPEED	steadyStateWindVelocity_fs_1	Total velocity of steady						
		steadyStateWindVelocity_ms_1	wind						
	WIND_DIRECTION	steadyStateWindDirection_d	Steady wind heading	Wind					
			(blowing FROM true	blowing					
			North)	from					
$\underline{V}_{B_{Turb}}$	VELBT	bodyTurbulenceVelocity_fs_1(3)	Vector of body axis translati	onal turbulence	velocities				

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		bodyTurbulenceVelocity_ms_1(3)	comprised of the three comp	onents as defin	ed below.				
$\mathcal{U}_{B_{Turb}}$	UBTURB	UbodyTurbulenceVelocity_fs_1	X-velocity Turb.	FWD					
		UbodyTurbulenceVelocity_ms_1	Component, Body axis						
$\mathcal{V}_{B_{Turb}}$	VBTURB	VbodyTurbulenceVelocity_fs_1	Y-velocity Turb.	RT					
		VbodyTurbulenceVelocity_ms_1	Component, Bodyaxis						
$W_{B_{Turb}}$	WBTURB	WbodyTurbulenceVelocity_fs_1	Z-velocity Turb.	DWN					
		WbodyTurbulenceVelocity_ms_1	Component, Body axis						
$\underline{V}_{W_{XX}}$	VW <mark>xx</mark>	xxWindVelocity_fs_1(3)	Vector of fixed xx frame with	nd velocities ve	locities wr	t the			
		xxWindVelocity_ms_1(3)	specified (xx) axis system co	omprised of the	three comp	ponents			
	_		as defined below.						
$W_{\rm N}$	VNW <mark>xx</mark>	XxxWindVelocity_fs_1	North component of wind	To the					
		XxxWindVelocity_ms_1	velocity in xx frame	North					
$W_{E}$	VEW <mark>xx</mark>	Y <mark>xx</mark> WindVelocity_fs_1	East component Of wind	To the					
		YxxWindVelocity_ms_1	velocity in xx frame.	East					
$W_{D}$	VDW <mark>xx</mark>	ZxxWindVelocity_fs_1	Down Component Of	То					
		ZxxWindVelocity_ms_1	Wind Velocity in xx	Downwar					
			frame.	d					
$W_{T_{XX}}$	VTW <mark>xx</mark>	xxTotalwindVelocity_fs_1	Total Wind Velocity, in xx	NSC					
		xxTotalwindVelocity_ms_1	frame.						
		netWindVel_fs_1 (3)	Vector of the net wind veloc	cities impinging	on the airc	eraft.			
		netWindVel_ms_1 (3)	Comprised of the three comp	ponents as defin	ned below.				

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
	VTWN	netWindVelFromNorth_fs_1	Net wind velocity from	From the					
		netWindVelFromNorth_ms_1	North.	North					
			Net wind is the steady						
			state winds plus any						
			turbulences and shears.						
	VTWE	netWindVelFromEast_fs_1	Net wind velocity from	From the					
		netWindVelFromEast_ms_1	East.	East					
			Net wind is the steady						
			state winds plus any						
			turbulences and shears.						
	VTWD	netWindVelFromBelow_fs_1	Net wind velocity from	From					
		netWindVelFromBelow_ms_1	below.	below					
			Net wind is the steady						
			state winds plus any						
			turbulences and shears.						
		turbulence_fs_1 (3)	Vector of the wind turbulen	ce velocities im	pinging on	the			
		turbulence_ms_1 (3)	aircraft. Comprised of the th	ree component	s as define	d below.			
	VNTURB	turbulenceFromNorth_fs_1	North component of	From the					
		turbulenceFromNorth_ms_1	turbulence	North					
	VETURB	turbulenceFromEast_fs_1	East component of	From the					
		turbulenceFromEast_ms_1	turbulence	East					
	VDTURB	turbulenceFromBelow_fs_1	Vertical component of	From					
		turbulenceFromBelow_ms_1	turbulence	below					

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		bodyAngularTurbulence_ds_1 (3)	Vector of angular						
		bodyAngularTurbulence_rs_1 (3)	turbulence velocities						
			comprised of the three						
			components as defined						
			below. Body frame.						
	PTURB	rollBodyTurbulenceRate_ds_1	Body axis roll turbulence	The					
		rollBodyTurbulenceRate_rs_1		turbulence					
				would					
				move the					
				aircraft					
				right wing					
				down					
	QTURB	pitchBodyTurbulenceRate_ds_1	Body axis pitch turbulence	The					
		pitchBodyTurbulenceRate_rs_1		turbulence					
				would					
				move the					
				aircraft					
				nose up					
	RTURB	yawBodyTurbulenceRate_ds_1	Body axis yaw turbulence	The					
		yawBodyTurbulenceRate_rs_1		turbulence					
				would					
				move the					
				aircraft					

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	N	lote	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			(	Changed
				nose right						
		Vehicle Physical								
		Characteristics								
Ι		bodyMomentOfInertia_slugf2 (3,3)	Matrix of the total momenta	s of inertia of the	e aircraft.	This is				
		bodyMomentOfInertia_kgm2 (3,3)	wrt the CG and includes ev	erything in or at	tached to t	he				
			aircraft (stores, passengers,	crew, fuel, etc.)	. It is con	nprised of				
			the components below.							
			$I_{XX}  \text{-} I_{XY}  \text{-} I_{ZX}$							
			$-I_{XY}  I_{YY}  -I_{YZ}$							
			$-I_{ZX}$ $-I_{YZ}$ $I_{ZZ}$							
I <sub>xx</sub>	XIXX	bodyXXMomentOfInertia_slugf2	Vehicle Roll Moment Of	NSC				10) 1.5.2		
		bodyXXMomentOfInertia_kgm2	Inertia about Cg,							
			body frame							
I <sub>xx</sub>	XIYY	bodyYYMomentOfInertia_slugf2	Vehicle Pitch Moment Of	NSC				10) 1.5.2		
		bodyYYMomentOfInertia_kgm2	Inertia about Cg,							
			body frame							
I <sub>zz</sub>	XIZZ	bodyZZMomentOfInertia_slugf2	Vehicle Yaw Moment Of	NSC				10) 1.5.2		
		bodyZZMomentOfInertia_kgm2	Inertia about Cg,							
			body frame							
$I_{xz}$	XIZX	bodyZXProductOfInertia_slugf2	Vehicle ZX Cross Product	NSC				10) 1.5.3		
		bodyZXProductOfInertia_kgm2	Of Inertia about Cg, body							
			frame							

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value		Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value				Changed
$I_{xy}$	XIXY	bodyXYProductOfInertia_slugf2	Vehicle XYy Cross	NSC				10) 1.5.3		
		bodyXYProductOfInertia_kgm2	Product Of Inertia about							
			Cg, body frame							
$I_{yz}$	XIYZ	bodyYZProductOfInertia_slugf2	Vehicle YZ Cross Product	NSC				10) 1.5.3		
		bodyZProductOfInertia_kgm2	Of Inertia about Cg, body							
			frame							
		BodyCGPosition_f (3)	Vector of the CG position of	f the aircraft in	the body a	xis				
		BodyCGPosition_m (3)	system. Comprised of the th	ree component	s as define	d below.				
	XCGREF	XBodyCGPosition_f	C.g. Position W/r/t L.e. Of	CG AFT						
		XBodyCGPosition_m	the mean aerodynamic	of						
			chord	LEMAC						
	YCGREF	YBodyCGPosition_f	C.g. Position W/r/t the	CG Right						
		YBodyCGPosition_m	centerline of the aircraft	of the a/c						
				centerline						
	ZCGREF	ZBodyCGPosition_f	C.g. Position W/r/t the	CG below						
		ZBodyCGPosition_m	waterline reference of the	the a/c						
			aircraft (usually WL 0, see	waterline						
			ZBodyWaterline_)	reference						
		BodyAeroMomentArm_ft	Vector of the distance from	the Moment Re	ference ce	nter to				
		BodyAeroMomentArm _m	the CG position of the aircra	ift in the body a	xis system	1.				
			Comprised of the three comp	ponents as defin	ned below.					
$\Delta X_{cg}$	DXCG	XBodyAeroMomentArm_ft	Cg Displacement From the	FWD						
		XBodyAeroMomentArm _m	aerodynamic force and							

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			moment reference center,						
			+ is CG fwd of the						
			Moment Reference Center						
			(MRC). The MRC is the						
			reference point that the						
			aero model forces and						
			moments act upon the						
			aircraft.						
$\Delta Y_{cg}$	DYCG	YBodyAeroMomentArm_ft	Cg Displacement From the	RT					
		YBodyAeroMomentArm _m	aerodynamic force and						
			moment reference center,						
			+ is CG to the right of the						
			ARC						
$\Delta Z_{cg}$	DZCG	ZBodyAeroMomentArm _ft	Cg Displacement From the	DWN					
		ZBodyAeroMomentArm _m	aerodynamic force and						
			moment reference center,						
			+ is CG below the the						
_			ARC	_					
		BodyMRCPosition_f (3)	Vector of the location of the	moment refere	nce center	(MRC)			
		BodyMRCPosition_m (3)	of the aircraft in the body ax	is system. Con	nprised of	the three			
			components as defined below	w.					
	XMRC	XBodyMRCPosition_f	X MRC Position W/r/t	MRC					
		XBodyMRCPosition_m	L.e. Of the mean	AFT of					

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			aerodynamic chord	LEMAC					
	YMRC	YBodyMRCPosition_f	Y MRC Position W/r/t the	MRC					
		YBodyMRCPosition_m	centerline of the aircraft	Right of					
				the a/c					
				centerline					
	ZMRC	ZBodyMRCPosition_f	Z MRC Position W/r/t the	MRC					
		ZBodyMRCPosition_m	waterline reference of the	below the					
			aircraft (usually WL 0, see	a/c					
			ZBodyWaterlinePosition_	waterline					
			)	reference					
	ZWL	ZBodyWaterlinePosition_f	The waterline (vertical)	NSC					
		ZBodyWaterlinePosition_m	reference position on the						
			a/c body. This is a						
			constant used to locate the						
			vertical cg and MRC						
			postion to the aircraft.						
			Waterline reference						
			position is normally 0 but						
			does not have to be.						
М	XMASS	totalMass_slug	Total Mass Of Vehicle	NSC					
		totalMass_kg	(including Fuel, crew,						
			cargo, stores, passengers,						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			etc.)						
W	WEIGHT	grossWeight_lbm	Aircraft Gross Weight,	NSC					
		grossWeight_kg	including all fuel,						
			occupants, stores, etc.						
А	AREA	referenceWingArea_f2	Reference Wing Area	NSC					
		referenceWingArea_m2							
b	SPAN	referenceWingSpan_f	Reference Wing Span	NSC					
		referenceWingSpan_m							
с	CHORD	referenceWingChord_f	Mean Aerodynamic Chord	NSC					
		referenceWingChord_m	(reference wing chord)						
		engineMomentOfInertia_slugf2	Matrix of the moments of in	ertia of the Rota	ating engir	ie, for an			
		engineMomentOfInertia_kgm2	engine with the propeller, in	cludes the prop	eller and d	rivetrain.			
			This is wrt the rotational axi	s of the engine.	For multi	-engine			
			vehicles is for one engine. I	t is comprised of	of the comp	oonents			
			below.						
			$I_{EXX}$ - $I_{EXY}$ - $I_{EZX}$						
			- $I_{EXY}$ $I_{EYY}$ - $I_{EYZ}$						
			-I <sub>EZX</sub> -I <sub>EYZ</sub> I <sub>EZZ</sub>						
$I_{Exx}$	IEXX	engineXXMomentOfInertia_slugf2	Moment of inertia about						
		engineXXMomentOfInertia_kgm2	the X-axis Of Rotating						
			Eng, for an engine with						
			the propeller, includes the						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			propeller						
			This is wrt the rotational						
			axis of the engine						
$I_{\rm EYY}$	IEYY	engineYYMomentOfInertia_slugf2	Moment of inertia about						
		engineYYMomentOfInertia_kgm2	the Y-axis Of Rotating						
			Eng, for an engine with						
			the propeller, includes the						
			propeller						
			This is wrt the rotational						
			axis of the engine						
I <sub>EZZ</sub>	IEZZ	engineZZMomentOfInertia_slugf2	Moment of inertia about						
		engineZZMomentOfInertia_kgm2	the Z-axis Of Rotating						
			Eng, for an engine with						
			the propeller, includes the						
			propeller						
			This is wrt the rotational						
			axis of the engine						
$I_{EXZ}$	IEXZ	engineXZProductOfInertia_slugf2	Product of inertia about						
		engineXZProductOfInertia_kgm2	the XZ-axis Of Rotating						
			Eng, for an engine with						
			the propeller, includes the						
			propeller						
			This is wrt the rotational						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value		ſ	Changed
			axis of the engine						
$I_{\rm EXY}$	IEXY	engineXYProductOfInertia_slugf2	Product of inertia about						
		engineXYProductOfInertia_kgm2	the XY-axis Of Rotating						
		(engine_xy_product_of_inertia_slugf2)	Eng, for an engine with						
			the propeller, includes the						
			propeller						
			This is wrt the rotational						
			axis of the engine						
$I_{\rm EYZ}$	IEYZ	engineYZProductOfInertia_slugf2	Product of inertia about						
		engineYZProductOfInertia_kgm2	the YZ-axis Of Rotating						
		(engine_yz_product_of_inertia_slugf2)	Eng, for an engine with						
			the propeller, includes the						
			propeller						
			This is wrt the rotational						
			axis of the engine						
		fuelInTank_lbm(number of fuel tanks)	Vector of fuel weight by						
		fuelInTank_kg(number of fuel tanks)	tank. Each aircraft tank is						
			normally numbered and						
			the vector should be						
			ordered according to fuel						
			tank number. In the						
			absence of tank numbering						
			the convention of port to						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			starboard, upper to lower,						
			then front to rear should						
			be used.						
		fuelTankCentroid_f(number of fuel tanks,3)	Matrix used to locate the	Tank					
		fuelTankCentroid_m(number of fuel tanks,3)	centoids of the fuel tanks.	centroid					
			Each aircraft tank is	behind,					
			normally numbered and	right, and					
			the matrix should be	below the					
			ordered according to fuel	moment					
			tank number. The second	reference					
			component is the x, y and	center.					
			z moment arms from the						
			moment reference center						
			to the tank centroid in the						
			body axis. In the absence						
			of tank numbering the						
			convention of port to						
			starboard, upper to lower,						
			then front to rear should						
			be used.						
		Vehicle Control Positions							
		pilotLongControlPos_d	Longitundal control	AFT					
		pilotLongControlPos_r	position of the pilot.						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		pilotLatControlPos_d	Lateral control position of	RT					
		pilotLongControlPos_r	the pilot.						
		pilotPedalControlPos_d	Net Directional control	Pedal in					
		pilotPedalControlPos_r	position of the pilot.	or					
			Nornally, Right pedal –	clockwise					
			left pedal.	twist of a					
				sidestick.					
		pilotRightPedalControlPos_d	Right Directional control	Pedal in.					
		pilotRightPedalControlPos_r	position of the pilot.						
		pilotLeftPedalControlPos_d	Left Directional control	Pedal in.					
		pilotLeftPedalControlPos_r	position of the pilot.						
		pilotCollectiveControlPos_d	Pilot collective control	UP					
		pilotCollectiveControlPos_r	position.						
		pilotAvgThrottleControlPos_d	Average pilot throttle	FWD					
		pilotAvgThrottleControlPos_r	control position.						
		pilotThrottleControlPos_d (number of engines)	Individual pilot throttle	FWD					
		pilotThrottleControlPos_r (number of engines)	control positions. Order is						
			outboard port (left) to						
			outboard starboard.						
		copilotLongControlPos_d	Longitundal control	AFT					
		copilotLongControlPos_r	position of the copilot.						
		copilotLatControlPos_d	Lateral control position of	RT					
		copilotLongControlPos_r	the copilot.						

S	ymbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
					Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			copilotPedalControlPos_d	Net Directional control	Pedal in					
			copilotPedalControlPos_r	position of the copilot.	or					
				Nornally, Right pedal –	clockwise					
				left pedal.	twist of a					
					sidestick.					
			copilotRightPedalControlPos_d	Right Directional control	Pedal in.					
			copilotRightPedalControlPos_r	position of the copilot.						
			copilotLeftPedalControlPos_d	Left Directional control	Pedal in.					
			copilotLeftPedalControlPos_r	position of the copilot.						
			copilotCollectiveControlPos_d	Copilot collective control	UP					
			copilotCollectiveControlPos_r	position.						
			copilotAvgThrottleControlPos_d	Average copilot throttle	FWD					
			copilotAvgThrottleControlPos_r	control position.						
			copilotThrottleControlPos_d (number of engines)	Individual copilot throttle	FWD					
			copilotThrottleControlPos_r (number of engines)	control positions. Order is						
				outboard port (left) to						
				outboard starboard.						
			avgThrottleControlPos_d	Average pilot and copilot	FWD					
			avgThrottleControlPos_r	throttle control position.						
			throttleControlPos_d (number of engines)	Individual throttle control	FWD					
			throttleControlPos_r (number of engines)	position (pilot and copilot						
				average). Order is						
				outboard port (left) to						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			outboard starboard.						
		avgPropControlPos_d	Average pilot and copilot	FWD					
		avgPropControlPos_r	propeller blade pitch						
			control position.						
		propControlPos_d (number of engines)	Individual propeller blade	FWD					
		propControlPos_r (number of engines)	pitch control position.						
			Order is outboard port						
			(left) to outboard						
			starboard.						
		trailingEdgeFlapDeflection (number of leading edge	Vector of trailing edge	LED					
		flap control surfaces)	flap positions, one for						
			each surface deflected.						
			Order is outboard port						
			(left) to outboard						
			starboard.						
		avgTrailingEdgeFlapDeflection_d	Trailing edge flap	TED					
			deflection. Average for all						
			trailing edge flap surfaces.						
		differentialTrailingEdgeFlapDeflection_d	Measure of roll control	RWD					
			due to trailing edge flap	control					
			deflection differences in						
			vehicles with multiple						
			control surfaces, usually (						

S	ymbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
					Convention	Value	Value			Changed
				left deflections-right						
				deflections)						
			leadingEdgeFlapDeflection (number of leading edge	Vector of leadng edge flap	LED					
			flap control surfaces)	positions, one for each						
				surface deflected. Order is						
				outboard port (left) to						
				outboard starboard.						
			avgLeadingEdgeFlapDeflection_d	Leading edge flap/slat	LED					
				deflection. Average for all						
				deflected leading edge						
				flap/slat surfaces.						
			$differential Leading Edge Flap Deflection\_d$	Measure of roll control	RWD					
				due to leading edge flap	control					
				deflection differences in						
				vehicles with multiple						
				control surfaces, usually (						
				left deflections-right						
				deflections)					_	
			spoilerDeflection (number of spoiler control surfaces)	Vector of spoiler control	TEU					
				positions, one for each						
				surface deflected. Order is						
				outboard port (left) to						
				outboard starboard.						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		avgSpoilerDeflection_d	Spoiler deflection.	TEU					
			Average for all deflected						
			spoilers						
		differentialSpoilerDeflection_d	Measure of roll control	RWD					
			due to spoiler deflection	control					
			differences in vehicles						
			with multiple control						
			surfaces, usually ( right						
			deflections-left						
			deflections)						
		aileronDeflection (number of aileron control surfaces)	Vector of aileron control	TEU					
			positions, one for each						
			surface deflected. Order is						
			outboard port (left) to						
			outboard starboard.						
		avgAileronDeflection	Differential aileron	Right					
			deflection, right-left	aileron					
				TEU					
		rudderDeflection_d (number of rudder control surfaces)	Vector of rudder control	TEL					
			positions, one for each						
			surface deflected. Order is						
			outboard port (left) to						
			outboard starboard.						

S	Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
					Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			avgRudderDeflection_d	Average rudder deflection	TEL					
			differentialRudderDeflection_d	Measure of yaw control						
				due to rudder deflection						
				differences in vehicles						
				with multiple control						
				surfaces, usually ( right						
				deflections-left						
				deflections)						
			rudderTabDeflection_d (number of rudder tab control	Vector of rudder tab	TEL					
			surfaces)	control positions, one for						
				each surface deflected.						
				Order is outboard port						
				(left) to outboard						
				starboard.						
			avgRudderTabDeflection_d	Average rudder tab	TEL					
				deflection						
			differentialRudderTabDeflection_d	Measure of yaw control						
				due to rudder tab						
				tdeflection differences in						
				vehicles with multiple						
				control surfaces, usually (						
				right deflections-left						
				deflections)						

	Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
_					Convention	Value	Value		_	Changed
			elevatorDeflection_d (number of elevator control	Vector of elevator (or	TEU					
			surfaces)	stabilizer/stabilator)						
				control positions, one for						
				each surface deflected.						
				Order is outboard port						
				(left) to outboard						
				starboard.						
			avgElevatorDeflection_d	Average elevator (or	TEU					
				stabilizer/stabilator)						
				deflection						
			differentialElevatorDeflection_d	Measure of roll control	Right					
				due to elevator (or	control					
				stabilizer/stabilator)	TEU					
				deflection differences in						
				vehicles with multiple						
				control surfaces, usually (						
				right deflections-left						
				deflections)						
			elevatorTabDeflection_d (number of elevator tab	Vector of elevator (or	TEU					
			control surfaces)	stabilizer/stabilator) tab						
				control positions, one for						
				each surface deflected.						
				Order is outboard port						

	Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	
					Convention	Value	Value			Changed
				(left) to outboard						
				starboard.						
			avgElevatorTabDeflection_d	Average elevator (or	TEU					
				stabilizer/stabilator) tab						
				deflection						
			differentialElevatorTabDeflection_d	Measure of roll control	Right					
				due to elevator (or	control					
				stabilizer/stabilator) tab	TEU					
				deflection differences in						
				vehicles with multiple						
				control surfaces, usually (						
				right deflections-left						
_				deflections)						
			canardDeflection_d (number of canard control surfaces)	Vector of canard control	TED					
				positions, one for each						
				surface. Order is outboard						
				port (left) to outboard						
				starboard.						
			avgCanardDeflection_d	Average canard deflection	TED					
			differentialCanardDeflection_d	Measure of roll control	Right					
				due to canard deflection	control					
				differences in vehicles	TED					
				with multiple control						

Symbo	1 Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			surfaces, usually ( right						
			deflections-left						
			deflections)						
		canardTabDeflection_d (number of canard tab control	Vector of canard tab	TED					
		surfaces)	control positions, one for						
			each surface. Order is						
			outboard port (left) to						
			outboard starboard.						
		avgCanardTabDeflection_d	Average canard tab	TED					
			deflection						
		differentialCanardTabDeflection_d	Measure of roll control	Right					
			due to canard tab	control					
			deflection differences in	TED					
			vehicles with multiple						
			control surfaces, usually (						
			right deflections-left						
			deflections)						
		speedbrakeDeflection_d	Speedbrake deflection	Extended					
		landingGearPosition (number of landing gear struts)	Vector of landing gear	0= up and					
			positions, one for each	locked					
			strut. Order is outboard	1= full					
			port (left) to outboard	extension					
			starboard.	with no					

Symbol	Short Nan	ne Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
				weight on					
				wheels					
		landingGearWeightOnWheels_lbf (number of landing	Vector of landing gear						
		gear struts)	weight on wheels, one for						
		landingGearWeightOnWheels_kg (number of landing	each strut. Order is						
		gear struts)	outboard port (left) to						
			outboard starboard.						
		landingGearWheelSpeed_rs_1 (number of landing gear	Array of landing gear						
		struts, number of trucks, number of wheels per truck)	wheel speeds by strut, one						
			for each strut. Order of						
			struts is outboard port						
			(left) strut, to outboard						
			starboard. Order of trucks						
			is front to rear. Order of						
			wheels on each truck is						
			port to starboard.						
		Vehicle Aerodynamic							
		Characteristics							
$C_L$	CL	totalCoefficientOfLift	Coefficient Of Lift, Total,	UP				3	
			includes effects of stores						
CD	CD	totalCoefficientOfDrag	Coefficient Of Drag,	AFT				3	
			Total, includes effects of						
			stores						

Symbo	51 Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value		Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value				Changed
		aeroBodyForceCoefficient(3)	Vector of total aerodynamic	force coefficien	nts in the bo	ody axis				
			system, comprised of the thi	ree components	as defined	below.				
C <sub>x</sub>	СХ	aeroXBodyForceCoefficient	X-body Force Coefficient	FWD				10) 1.6.3	3	
			due to aerodynamic loads,							
			includes stores (Body							
			axis)							
Cy	СҮ	aeroYBodyForceCoefficient	Y-body Force Coefficient	RT				10) 1.6.3	3	
			due to aerodynamic loads,							
			includes stores (Body							
			axis)							
Cz	CZ	aeroZBodyForceCoefficient	Z-body Force Coefficient	DOWN				10) 1.6.3	3	
			due to aerodynamic loads,							
			includes stores (Body							
			axis)							
		aeroBodyForce_lbf (3)	Vector of total aerodynamic	forces in the bo	ody axis sys	stem,				
		aeroBodyForce_N (3)	including stores. Comprised	l of the three con	mponents a	S				
			defined below.							
$F_{AX}$	FAX	aeroXBodyForce_lbf	Total X-body Force due to	FWD					3	
		aeroXBodyForce_N	aerodynamic loads,							
			includes stores (Body							
			axis)							
$F_{\mathrm{AY}}$	FAY	aeroYBodyForce_lbf	Total Y-body Force due to	RT					3	
		aeroYBodyForce_N	aerodynamic loads,							

	Description Sign	Int		Min	Max Value	Note	Date
	Convent	on Val	lue	Value			Changed
	includes stores (Body						
	axis)						
F <sub>AZ</sub> FAZ aeroZBodyForce_lbf	Total Z-body Force due to DOWN					3	
aeroZBodyForce_N	aerodynamic loads,						
	includes stores (Body						
	axis)						
thrustBodyForce_lbf (3)	Vector of total net propulsion system for	rces in th	ne body	y axis			
thrustBodyForce_N (3)	system (includes installion losses, inlet	efficieny	and p	ropeller			
	efficiency). Comprised of the three co	ponents	as def	fined			
	below.						
F <sub>EX</sub> FEX thrustXBodyForce_lbf	Total net engine thrust FWD					3	
thrustXBodyForce_N	Force, X-body axis						
F <sub>EY</sub> FEY thrustYBodyForce_lbf	Total net engine thrust RT					3	
thrustYBodyForce_N	Force, Y-body axis						
F <sub>EZ</sub> FEZ thrustZBodyForce_lbf	Total net engine thrust DOWN					3	
thrustZBodyForce_N	Force, Z-body axis						_
gearBodyForce_lbf (3)	Vector of total landing gear ground rea	tion forc	es in t	he body			
gearBodyForce_N (3)	axis system. Does NOT include aerody	namic for	rces or	n the			
	landing gear which are included in ae	oBodyF	orce	defined			
	above. Comprised of the three compo	ents as d	efined	below.			
F <sub>GX</sub> FGX gearXBodyForce_lbf	Total landing gear ground FWD					3	
gearXBodyForce_N	reaction force, X-body						
	axis						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
$F_{GY}$	FGY	gearYBodyForce_lbf	Total landing gear ground	RT				3	
		gearYBodyForce_N	reaction force, Y-body						
			axis						
F <sub>GZ</sub>	FGZ	gearZBodyForce_lbf	Total landing gear ground	DOWN				3	
		gearZBodyForce_N	reaction force, Z-body						
			axis						
		totalBodyForce_lbf(3)	Vector of total forces in the	body axis syste	m. Include	es all			
		totalBodyForce_N (3)	forces exerted upon the airc	raft. Comprise	d of the thr	ee			
			components as defined below	W.					
F <sub>xTOT</sub>	FX	totalXBodyForce_lbf	Total Forces On A/c, X-	FWD				3	
		totalXBodyForce_N	body axis						
F <sub>yTOT</sub>	FY	totalYBodyForce_lbf	Total Forces On A/c, Y-	RT				3	
		totalYBodyForce_N	body axis						
F <sub>zTOT</sub>	FZ	totalZBodyForce_lbf	Total Forces On A/c, Z-	DOWN				3	
		totalZBodyForce_N	body axis						
		aeroBodyMomentCoefficient (3)	Vector of total aerodynamic	moment coeffi	cients in th	e body			
			axis system, including stores	s. Comprised of	the three				
			components as defined belo	W.					
Cı	CLL	aeroRollBodyMomentCoefficient	Total Aerodynamic	RWD				3	
			Rolling Moment						
			Coefficient including						
			stores. Moment about the						
			X-body axis						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
C <sub>m</sub>	CLM	aeroPitchBodyMomentCoefficient	Total Aerodynamic	ANU				3	
			Pitching Moment						
			Coefficient, including						
			stores. Moment about the						
			Y-body axis					_	
$C_n$	CLN	aeroYawBodyMomentCoefficient	Total Aerodynamic	ANR				<mark>3</mark>	
			yawing Moment						
			Coefficient, including						
			stores. Moment about the						
			Z-body axis						
		aeroBodyMoment_flbf (3)	Vector of total aerodynamic	moments in the	e body axis	system,			
		aeroBodyMoment_Nm (3)	including stores Reference	ed to the mome	nt referenc	e center.			
			Comprised of the three comp	ponents as defir	ned below.				
$L_A$	TAL	aeroRollBodyMoment_flbf	Total Aerodynamic	RWD					
		aeroRollBodyMoment_Nm	Rolling moment						
			(including attached						
			stores), about the X-body						
			axis						
M <sub>A</sub>	TAM	aeroPitchBodyMoment_flbf	Total Aerodynamic	ANU					
		aeroPitchBodyMoment_Nm	pitching moment						
			(including attached						
			stores), about the Y-body						

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
			axis						
N <sub>A</sub>	TAN	$aeroYawBodyMoment\_flbfaeroYawBodyMoment\_Nm$	Total Aerodynamic	ANR					
			yawing moment (including						
			attached stores), about the						
			Z-body axis						
		thrustBodyMoment_flbf (3)	Vector of total net propulsion	on system mome	ents in the	body axis			
		thrustBodyMoment_Nm (3)	system (includes installion l	osses, inlet effi	cieny and j	propeller			
			efficiency) Referenced to	o the moment re	ference ce	nter.			
			Comprised of the three com	ponents as defin	ned below.				
$L_E$	TEL	thrustRollBodyMoment_flbf	Total Engine Rolling	RWD					
		thrustRollBodyMoment_Nm	Moment, about the X-						
			body axis						
$M_{\rm E}$	TEM	thrustPitchBodyMoment_flbf	Total Engine pitching	ANU					
		thrustPitchBodyMoment_Nm	Moment, about the Y-						
		(thrust_body_pitch_moment_flbf)	body axis						
$N_E$	TEN	thrustYawBodyMoment_flbf	Total Engine yawing	ANR					
		thrustYawBodyMoment_Nm	Moment, about the X-						
			body axis						
									_
		landingGearBodyMoment_flbf (3)	Vector of total landing gear	ground reaction	n moments	in the			

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changed
		landingGearBodyMoment_Nm (3)	body axis system Referenced to the moment reference						
			center. Does NOT include a	erodynamic mo	oments on t	he			
			landing gear which are inclu	ded in aeroBo	odyMomen	ıt			
			defined above. Comprised	of the three cor	nponents as	s defined			
			below.						
$L_{G}$	TGL	landingGearRollBodyMoment_flbf	Total Landing Gear	RWD					
		landingGearRollBodyMoment_Nm	Rolling Moment, about						
			the X-body axis						
$M_{G}$	TGM	landingGearPitchBodyMoment_flbf	Total Landing gear Pitch	ANU					
		landingGearPitchBodyMoment_Nm	Moment, about the Y-						
			body axis						
$N_G$	TGN	landingGearYawBodyMoment_flbf	Total Landing Gear	ANR					
		landingGearYawBodyMoment_Nm	Yawing Moment, about						
			the Z-body axis						
		totalBodyMoment_flbf (3)	Vector of total moments in t	ts in the body axis system. Referenced					
		totalBodyMoment_Nm (3)	to the moment reference cen	ter. Includes al	ll moments	exerted			
			upon the aircraft. Comprised of the three components						
			defined below.						
L <sub>TOT</sub>	TTL	totalRollBodyMoment_flbf	Total Rolling Moment,	RWD					
		totalRollBodyMoment_Nm	about the X-body axis						
M <sub>TOT</sub>	TTM	totalPitchBodyMoment_flbf	Total Pitching Moment,	ANU					
		totalPitchBodyMoment_Nm	about the Y-body axis						
N <sub>TOT</sub>	TTN	totalYawBodyMoment_flbf	Total Yawing Moment,	ANR					

Symbol	Short Name	Full Variable Name	Description	Sign	Intial	Min	Max Value	Note	Date
				Convention	Value	Value			Changeo
		totalYawBodyMoment_Nms	about the Z-body axis						
		Simulation Control							
		Parameters							
Т	IME	simTime_s	Time Since Start Of	NSC					
		simTime_s	Operate Mode						
		(sim_time_s)							
		deltaTime_s (number of different integration step sizes)	Vector of Integration step						

sizes

References:

1. Perkins, Courtland D, Hage, Robert E., <u>Airplane Performance Stability and Control</u>, New York, Jphn Wiley and Sons, 1967, p.478.